

# Phase diagrams computation using the ATAT<sup>1</sup>

Jing Ning jn327@cornell.edu

Theoretical determination of phase diagrams of metallic substances is very important in both technological and scientific point of views. In this project, phase diagrams computation using a toolbox ATAT (Alloy Theoretic Automated Toolkit) is carried out to show the practical implementation of first-principles. Two main procedures are included to obtain the phase diagram for a binary alloy system. First, corresponding energy is calculated for each configuration using first principle code. Since computation of phase diagram requires computation of the energy of system with thousands of atom, cluster expansion is implemented to predict the energy for each configuration and further to predict the ground state configuration. Second, Monte-Carlo simulation is performed to compute phase boundaries which sample from a semi-grand-canonical ensemble. Given a target precision, the equilibration time and averaging time are two parameters used to control the calculation of thermodynamic quantity through the MC simulation. Computation results for different systems using ATAT will be compared with the phase diagram from the literature.

## References

- [1] Alex Zunger, [First principles statistical mechanics of semiconductor alloys and intermetallic compounds](#), Statics and Dynamics of alloy phase transformation, Edited by P.E.A. Turchi and A. Gonis, Plenum press, New York, 1994.
- [2] R. Drautz, M. Fahnle, J.M. Sanchez, [General relations between many-body potentials and cluster expansions in multi-component systems](#), Journal of Physics: Condensed matter 16 (2004) 2843-3852.
- [4] J.M. Sanchez, [Cluster expansions and the configurational energy of alloys](#), Physical review B, 48, 1993.
- [5] [Alloy Theoretic Automated Toolkit user manual](#).

---

<sup>1</sup> MAE715 Final Project Presentation, Spring 2009